

Warm-up

$$1) y = 6(x + 7)^2 - 1$$

Transformation:

Vert stretch 6 L 7 D 1

Range: $[-1, \infty)$

Increasing: $(-7, \infty)$

$$2) y = 2\sqrt{x - 6} + 3$$

Transformation:

Vert stretch 2 R 6 U 3

Range: $[3, \infty)$

Increasing: $[6, \infty)$



End Behavior:

$$x \rightarrow -\infty \quad y \rightarrow \infty$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty \quad y \rightarrow \infty$$

Domain:

$$(-\infty, \infty)$$

Decreasing:

$$(-\infty, -7)$$



End Behavior:

$$x \rightarrow 6 \quad y \rightarrow 3$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty \quad y \rightarrow \infty$$

Domain:

$$[6, \infty)$$

Decreasing: N/A

Homework

1. T: Left 5 D: $[-5, \infty)$ R: $(0, \infty)$

EB: As $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$.

Increasing: $(-5, \infty)$ Decreasing: None

2. T: Down 3 D: $(-\infty, \infty)$ R: $(-\infty, \infty)$

EB: As $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$. ; As $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$.

Increasing: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Decreasing: None

Homework

3. T: Left 5, Vertical stretch by 4

D: $(-5, \infty)$ R: $(0, \infty)$

EB: As $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$.

Increasing: $(-5, \infty)$ Decreasing: None

4. T: Reflect across x-axis; Vertical Stretch by 2;
Right 1; Down 4

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$ R: $(-\infty, \infty)$

EB: As $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$. ; As $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$.

Increasing: None Decreasing : $(-\infty, \infty)$

Homework

5. T: Vertical shrink by $\frac{1}{5}$; Left 4

D: $[-4, \infty)$ R: $(0, \infty)$

EB: As $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$.

Increasing: $(-4, \infty)$ Decreasing: None

6. T: Reflect across x-axis; Vertical Stretch by 5;
Left 5; Down 7

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$ R: $(-\infty, \infty)$

EB: As $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$. ; As $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$.

Increasing: None Decreasing : $(-\infty, \infty)$

Homework

7. T: Reflect across x-axis; Vertical shrink by $\frac{1}{4}$;

Right 6; Up 2

D: $[6, \infty)$ R: $(-\infty, 2]$

EB: As $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$.

Increasing: None Decreasing : $(6, \infty)$

8. T: Left 4; Up 6

D: $(-\infty, \infty)$ R: $(-\infty, \infty)$

EB: As $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$. ; As $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$.

Increasing: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Decreasing: None

Homework

9. T: Vertical shrink by $\frac{2}{5}$; Right 1; Up 3

D: $[1, \infty)$ R: $(3, \infty)$

EB: As $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$.

Increasing: $(-4, \infty)$ Decreasing: None

Graphing Reciprocal Functions

None of this is
Inverse variation

Graphing Reciprocal Functions

- ▶ Consider the function $y = \frac{5}{x}$
- ▶ Without graphing, can you find any limitations for x ?

The denominator of a fraction can never equal 0, so $x \neq 0$.

- ▶ How about limitations for y ?
- ▶ Since $xy = 5$, $y \neq 0$

The graph and its parts

$$y = \frac{4}{x}$$

x	y
1	4
2	2
4	1

Branches

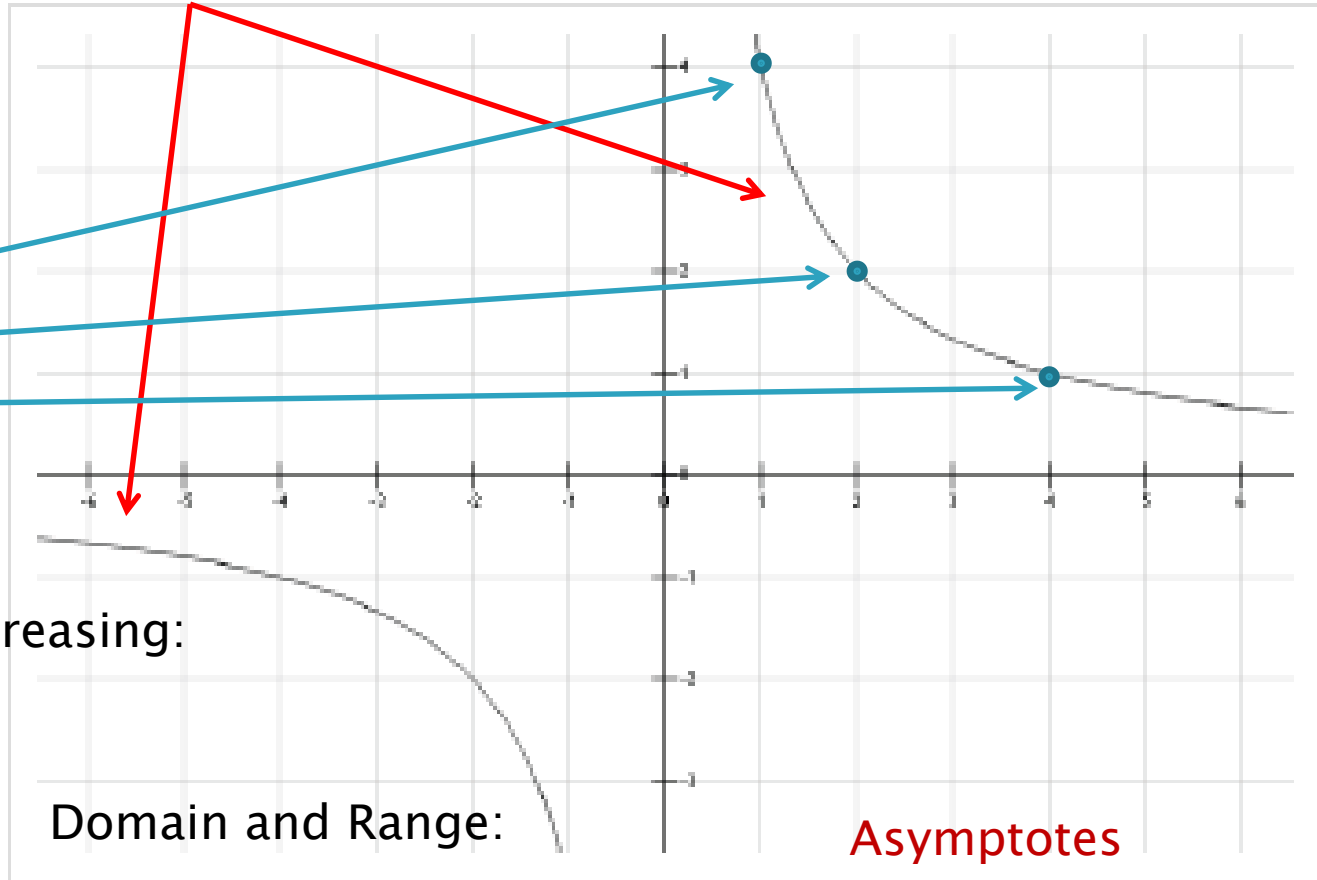
End Behavior:

Increasing/Decreasing:

Domain and Range:

Asymptotes

$$x=0, y=0$$



Transformation of inverse variations

Reciprocals

- ▶ Given the parent function $y = \frac{4}{x}$
- ▶ What do you think the following transformations will do to the function?

▶ 1. $y = \frac{4}{x+2}$ *Left 2* 2. $y = \frac{4}{x} + 7$ *up 7* 3. $y = \frac{-4}{x}$ *Reflection x-axis*

- ▶ Check your answer in your calculator.
(Were you right?)
- ▶ What do you notice about the asymptotes for the transformed functions?

$x = -2$

$y = 0$

$x = 0$

$y = 7$

$x = 0$

$y = 0$

The Properties

► Translations of Inverse Variations

Also Vert Stretch Shrink

The graph of $y = \frac{k}{x-b} + c$ is a translation of $y = \frac{k}{x}$

by b units horizontally and c units vertically.

The vertical asymptote is $x=b$. The horizontal asymptote is $y = c$.

When k is positive:

the graph is in quadrants I and III

When k is negative:

the graph is in quadrants II and IV
(reflection)

Describe the transformations, name the asymptotes, domain and range

$$A. y = \frac{3}{x+4} + 1$$

Left 4 Up 1

$$X = -4 \quad Y = 1$$

$$D: (-\infty, -4) \cup (-4, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$B. y = \frac{-2}{x} + 5$$

UP 5 Reflect x-axis

$$X = 0 \quad Y = 5$$

$$D: (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, 5) \cup (5, \infty)$$

$$C. y = \frac{5}{x+1} - 3$$

Left 1 Down 3

$$X = -1 \quad Y = -3$$

$$D: (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, -3) \cup (-3, \infty)$$

Try some on
your own:

$$D. y = \frac{-1}{x+3} + 2$$

Left 3 Up 2

Reflect x-axis

$$X = -3 \quad Y = 2$$

$$D: (-\infty, -3) \cup (-3, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, 2) \cup (2, \infty)$$

$$E. y = \frac{2}{x+1} - 1$$

Left 1 Down 1

$$X = -1 \quad Y = -1$$

$$D: (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \infty)$$

$$F. y = \frac{4}{x+5} + 4$$

Left 5 Up 4

$$X = -5 \quad Y = 4$$

$$D: (-\infty, -5) \cup (-5, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, 4) \cup (4, \infty)$$

Examples

1. Write the equation if the parent function $y = \frac{2}{x}$ has asymptotes at $x = -2$ and $y = 3$.

$$y = \frac{2}{x+2} + 3$$

Left 2

Up 3

2. For the same parent function, write the equation for the translation of that is 4 units left and 5 units up

$y = 3$ Up 5
+ 5 (up)

$$y = \frac{2}{x+4} + 5$$

Left 4 $x = -4$
+ 4 (in) $x+4$

Examples

1. Write the equation if the parent function

$y = \frac{3}{x}$ has asymptotes at $x = -1$ and $y = 5$.

$y - 5 = \frac{3}{x+1} \rightarrow y = \frac{3}{x+1} + 5$

$x+1$ $y-5$

- ▶ 2. For the same parent function, write the equation for the translation of that is 7 units right and 2 units down.
- $x-7$ in

-2 out

$y = \frac{3}{x-7} - 2$

Examples

1. Write the equation if the parent function

$y = \frac{5}{x}$ has asymptotes at $x = 8$ and $y = -4$.

$y + 4 = \frac{5}{x - 8} \rightarrow y = \frac{5}{x - 8} - 4$

2. For the same parent function, write the equation for the translation of that is 7 units up and 2 units left.

$x + 2$ (in)

$y = \frac{5}{x + 2} + 7$

+7 out

► Graph the following:

$$y = \frac{1}{x-2} + 5$$

► Find the:

a. Asymptotes

$$x=2 \quad y=5$$

b. Domain and Range

$$D: (-\infty, 2) \cup (2, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, 5) \cup (5, \infty)$$

c. End Behavior

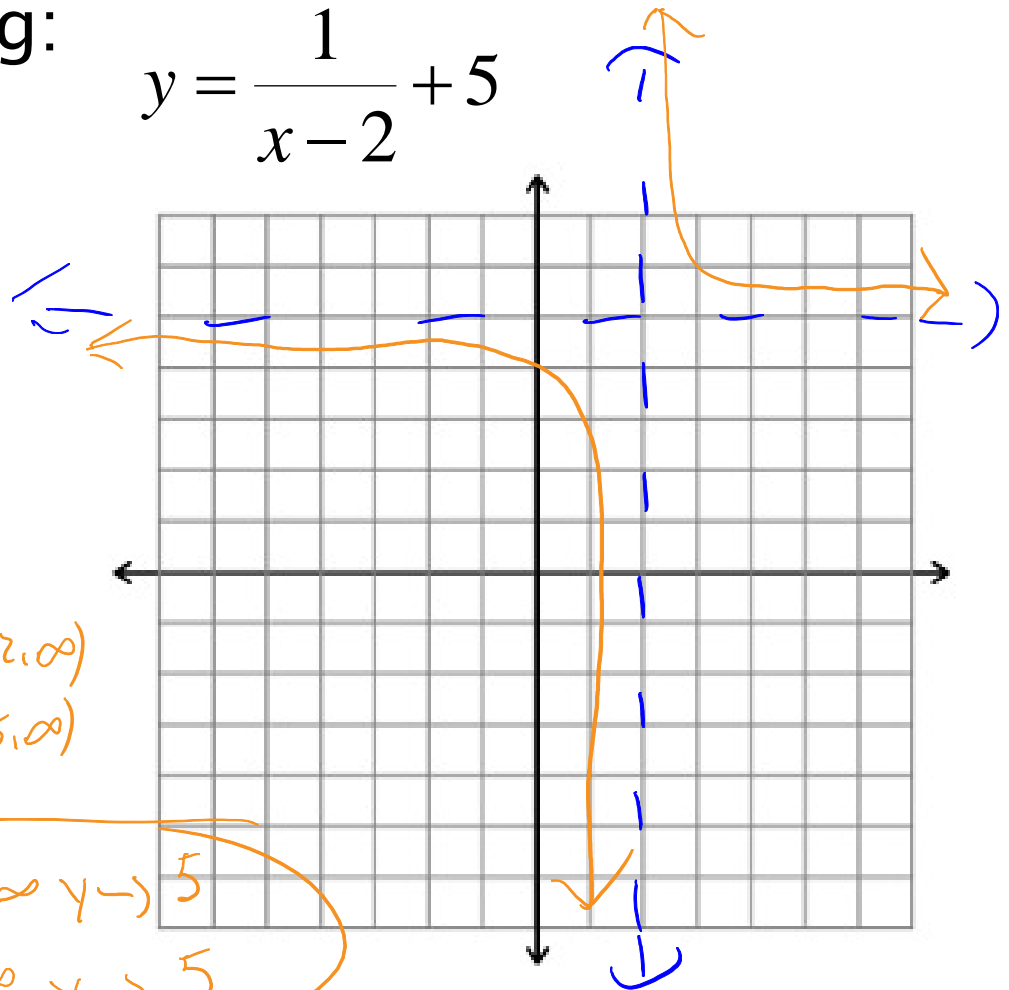
$$x \rightarrow -\infty \quad y \rightarrow 5$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty \quad y \rightarrow 5$$

d. Intervals of **increasing** and **decreasing**

N/A

$$(-\infty, 2) \cup (2, \infty)$$



► Graph the following:

$$y = \frac{2}{x+1} - 2$$

► Find the:

a. Asymptotes

$$X = -1 \quad Y = -2$$

b. Domain and

Range $D: (-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \infty)$
 $R: (-\infty, -2) \cup (-2, \infty)$

c. End Behavior

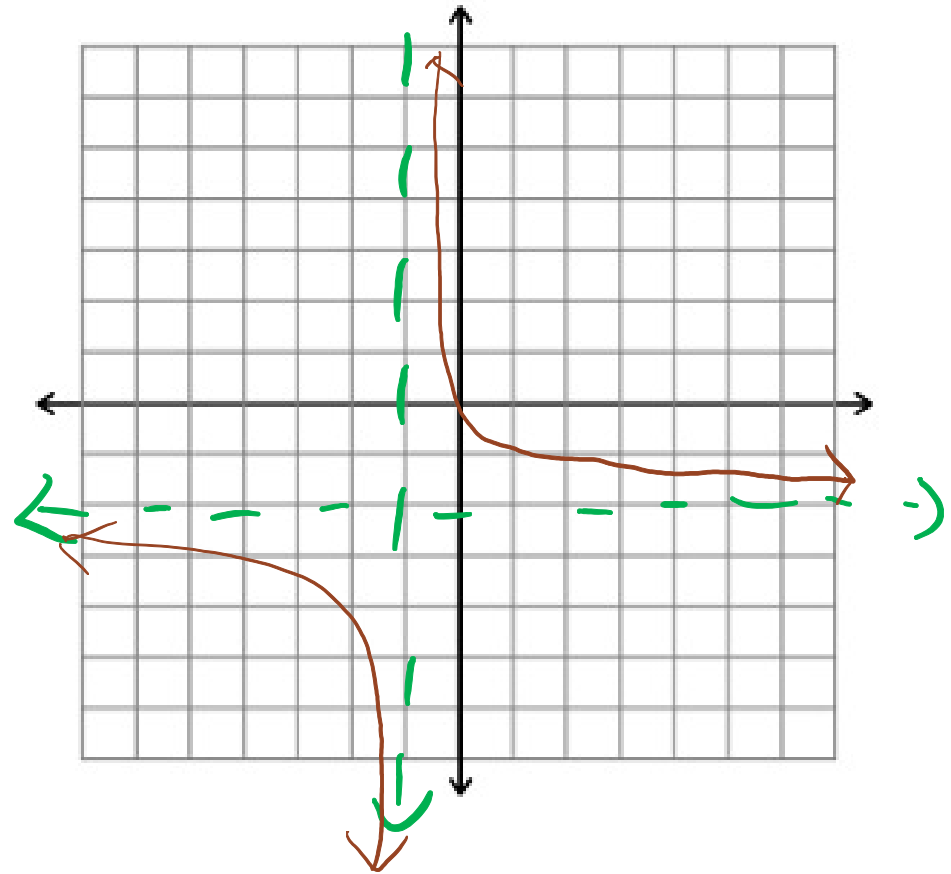
$$X \rightarrow -\infty \quad Y \rightarrow -2$$

$$X \rightarrow \infty \quad Y \rightarrow -2$$

d. Intervals of **increasing** and **decreasing**

N/A

$$(-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, \infty)$$



► Graph the following:

$$y = \frac{2}{x} + 4$$

► Find the:

a. Asymptotes

$$x=0 \quad y=4$$

b. Domain and

Range

$$D: (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$
$$R: (-\infty, 4) \cup (4, \infty)$$

c. End Behavior

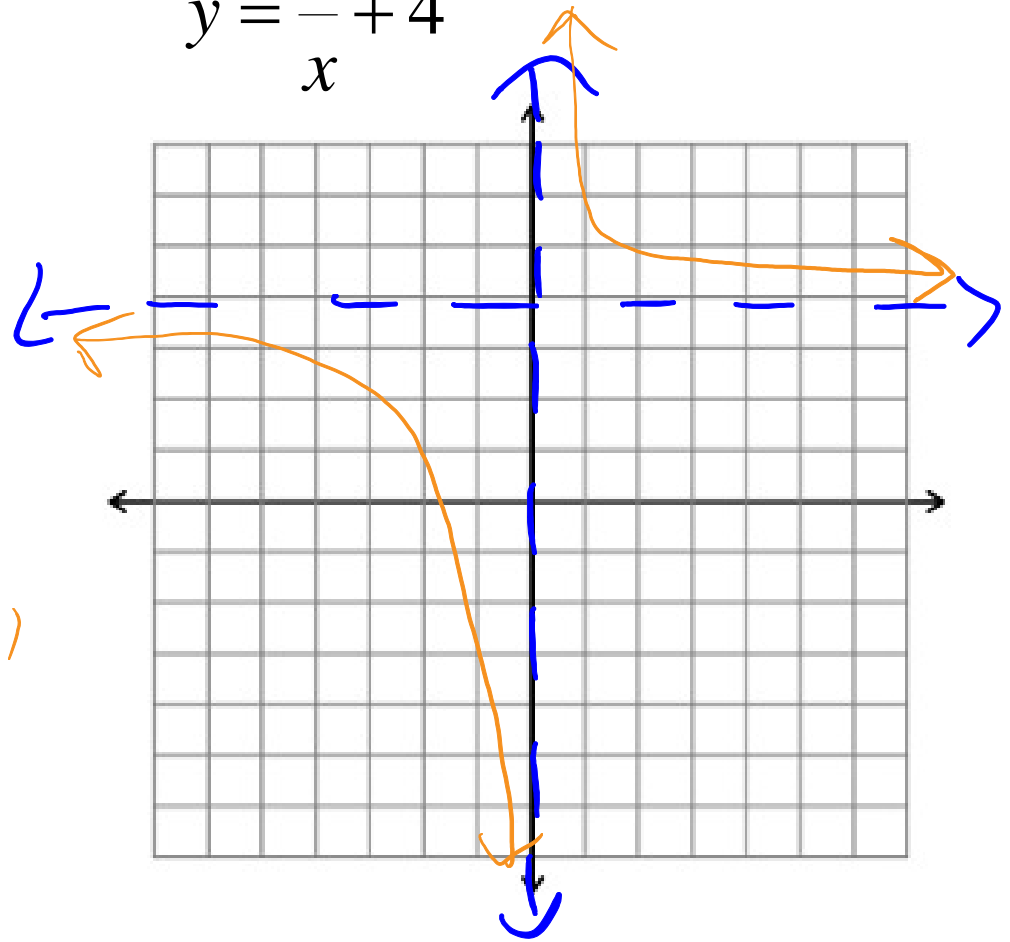
$$x \rightarrow -\infty \quad y \rightarrow 4$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty \quad y \rightarrow 4$$

d. Intervals of increasing and decreasing

N/A

$$(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$



► Graph the following:

$$y = \frac{2}{x+3} - 4$$

► Find the:

a. Asymptotes

$$x = -3 \quad y = -4$$

b. Domain and

Range $D: (-\infty, -3) \cup (-3, \infty)$
 $R: (-\infty, -4) \cup (-4, \infty)$

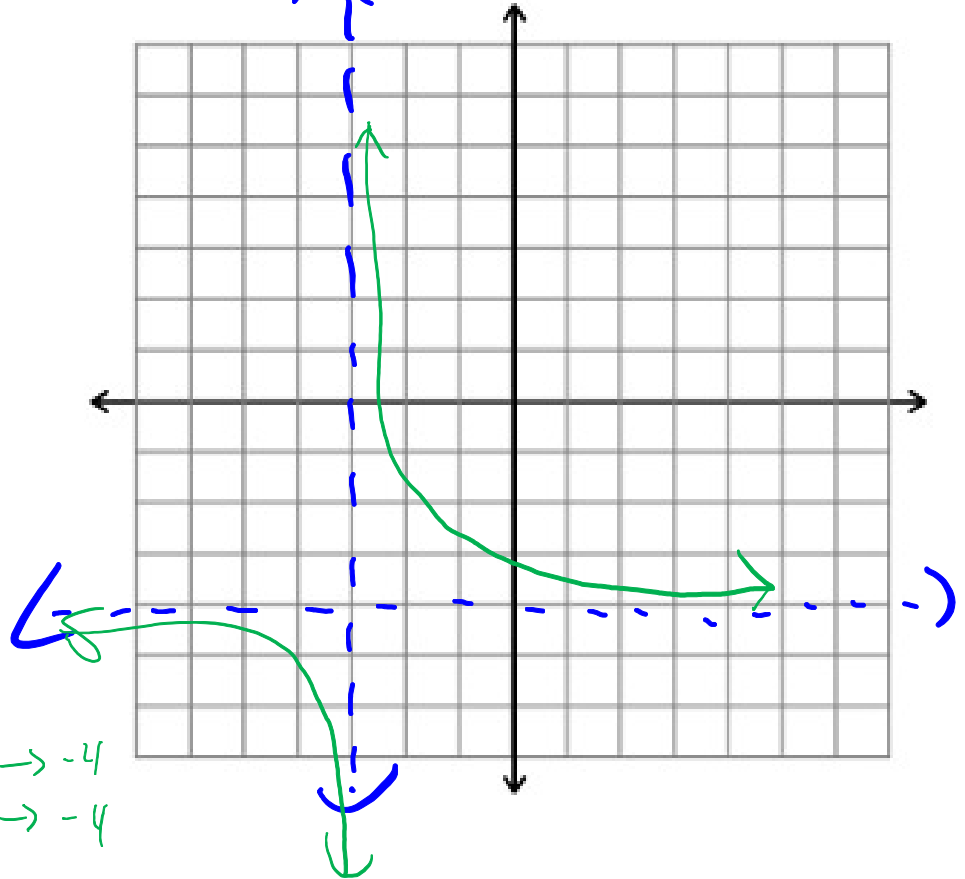
c. End Behavior

$$\begin{aligned} x \rightarrow -\infty & \quad y \rightarrow -4 \\ x \rightarrow \infty & \quad y \rightarrow -4 \end{aligned}$$

d. Intervals of increasing and decreasing

N/A

$$(-\infty, -3) \cup (-3, \infty)$$



Example:

SKIP

Reciprocal

- Write and graph the ~~inverse variation~~ in which $y = \frac{1}{2}$ and $x = 10$.

What are/is the:
Asymptotes?

End Behavior?

Domain and Range?

Interval notation?

